
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) May 4, 2022

BANDWIDTH INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)

001-38285
(Commission
File Number)

56-2242657
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

900 Main Campus Drive
Raleigh, NC 27606
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(800) 808-5150
Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Not Applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Trading Symbol(s)</u>	<u>Name of each exchange on which registered</u>
Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share	BAND	NASDAQ Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 4, 2022, Bandwidth Inc. issued a press release reporting its financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2022. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information furnished with this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Bandwidth Inc. press release, dated May 4, 2022
104	Cover Page Interactive File (the cover page tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

BANDWIDTH INC.

Date: May 4, 2022

By: /s/ Daryl E. Raiford

Name: Daryl E. Raiford

Title: Chief Financial Officer



Bandwidth Announces First Quarter 2022 Financial Results

First Quarter Revenue of \$131 million, up 16% year-over-year

Dollar-based net retention rate of 114%

May 4, 2022

Conference Call

Conference call to discuss the Company's financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2022 on May 4, 2022, via the investor section of its website at

<https://investors.bandwidth.com> where a replay will also be available shortly following the conference call.

Conference Call Details

May 4, 2022

4:30 pm ET

Domestic dial-in:

(877) 704-4453

International dial-in:

(201) 389-0920

Replay information

An audio replay of this conference call will be available through May 11, 2022, by dialing (844) 512-2921 or (412) 317-6671 for international callers, and entering passcode 13728889.

Investor Contact

Sarah Walas

Bandwidth

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ir@bandwidth.com

Raleigh, NC - Bandwidth Inc. (NASDAQ: BAND), a leading global enterprise cloud communications company, today announced financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2022.

"I am very pleased with our first quarter accomplishments," said David Morken, Bandwidth's Chief Executive Officer. "As our results show, we continue to make progress on our growth initiatives as the Bandwidth platform enables innovative organizations around the world to deliver exceptional experiences. I am proud of our team and grateful to our customers for the new and expanding relationships we are developing to successfully move and scale communications in the cloud."

First Quarter 2022 Financial Highlights

The following table summarizes the consolidated financial highlights for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 (in millions, except per share amounts). ⁽¹⁾

	Three months ended	
	March 31,	
	2022	2021
Total Revenue	\$ 131	\$ 113
Gross Margin	42 %	45 %
Non-GAAP Gross Margin	53 %	52 %
Net Loss	\$ (7)	\$ (5)
Non-GAAP Net Income	\$ 3	\$ 8
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.21)
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic and diluted	25	25
Non-GAAP net income per Non-GAAP share	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.30
Non-GAAP weighted average shares outstanding, diluted	31	27

⁽¹⁾ Prior period has been conformed to the current period presentation. Additional information regarding the non-GAAP financial measures discussed in this release, including an explanation of these measures and how each is calculated, is included below under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures." A reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures has also been provided in the financial tables included below.

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Number of Active Customers ⁽¹⁾	3,372	2,999
Dollar-based net retention rate ⁽¹⁾	114%	131%

⁽¹⁾ As a result of the change in revenue segment reporting, our key performance indicators of active customers and dollar-based net retention rates disclosed in previous SEC filings, press releases and presentations prior to reporting periods ended March 31, 2022, will not be directly comparable to our key performance indicators reported going forward. To facilitate comparison between the periods presented in the table above, number of active customers and dollar-based net retention rate have been conformed to the current period methodology. Additional information regarding our active customers and dollar-based net retention rate and how each are calculated are included below.

“Revenue and non-GAAP EPS both exceeded their respective guidance ranges driven by demand for digital engagement with continued momentum in messaging, which grew 35% year-over-year, and strong contributions from monthly recurring charges for phone numbers and emergency services,” said Daryl Raiford, Chief Financial Officer of Bandwidth. “For the full year 2022, we are raising our outlook for both revenue and non-GAAP EPS reflecting our strong first quarter performance. This is a testament to the dedication of our global team, the flexibility, convenience and quality of our service, and the strength of our customer relationships.”

First Quarter Customer Highlights

- A top 5 global investment bank chose Bandwidth Duet for Genesys to be the centerpiece of its cloud contact center build due to Bandwidth's flexibility, integration of third-party authentication solution, simplified onboarding, and control over a complex portfolio of telephone numbers.
- Bandwidth's bring-your-own-carrier implementation with Five9 is serving as the foundation of a global hospitality company's next-generation approach to customer service.
- A premium cruise line based in Europe chose Bandwidth to serve as the foundation of their global cloud communications stack. Bandwidth's platform powers both its UCaaS and CCaaS needs, leveraging Bandwidth's Duet for Microsoft Teams and Duet for Genesys solutions.
- A healthcare technology leader chose Bandwidth's software APIs and cloud-native platform for HIPAA-compliant medical messaging. The Bandwidth platform's reliability, delivery insights, and scalability, will enable this customer to deliver on their vision of closing communications gaps in healthcare.

Financial Outlook

Bandwidth's outlook assumes a continuation of current business conditions, current foreign currency exchange rates, and includes the impact of recent divestitures and an estimated impact of \$16 million - \$24 million in 2022 arising from the previously disclosed DDoS attacks in 2021. Bandwidth is providing guidance for its second quarter and full year 2022 as follows:

	Q2 2022 Guidance	Full Year 2022 Guidance
Total Revenue (millions)	\$132.5 - \$134.5	\$551 - \$557
Non-GAAP earnings per share ⁽¹⁾	(\$0.09) - (\$0.05)	\$0.10 - \$0.14

⁽¹⁾ Assumes weighted average share count of approximately 25.3 million in 2Q 2022 and weighted average diluted share count of 31.2 million in full year 2022.

Bandwidth has not reconciled its second quarter and full-year guidance related to non-GAAP net earnings or loss to GAAP net earnings or loss and non-GAAP earnings or loss per share to GAAP earnings or loss, because stock-based compensation cannot be reasonably calculated or predicted at this time. Accordingly, a reconciliation is not available without unreasonable effort.

Upcoming Investor Conference Schedule

- **17th Annual Needham Technology & Media Conference** Virtual fireside chat on Monday, May 16 at 8:45 AM Eastern Time.
- **J.P. Morgan 50th Annual Global Technology, Media and Communications Conference** in Boston, MA. Fireside chat on Tuesday, May 24 at 8:50 AM Eastern Time.
- **Jefferies Software Conference** in San Francisco, CA on Wednesday, June 1.
- **Baird Global Consumer, Technology, and Services Conference** in New York, NY. Presentation on Wednesday, June 8 at 11:25 AM Eastern Time.

Live webcasts and replays of the presentations will be available on the Investor Relations section of the company's website at <https://investors.bandwidth.com>.

About Bandwidth Inc.

Bandwidth (NASDAQ: BAND) is a global communications software company that helps enterprises connect people around the world with cloud-ready voice, messaging and emergency services. Backed by a network reaching 60+ countries covering 90 percent of global GDP, companies like Cisco, Google, Microsoft, RingCentral, Uber and Zoom use Bandwidth's APIs to easily embed communications into software and applications. Bandwidth has more than 20 years in the technology space and was the first Communications Platform-as-a-Service (CPaaS) provider offering a robust selection of APIs built on our own global network. Our award-winning support teams help businesses around the world solve complex communications challenges every day. More information is available at www.bandwidth.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes forward-looking statements. All statements contained in this press release other than statements of historical facts, including, without limitation, future financial and business performance for the quarter ending June 30, 2022 and year ending December 31, 2022, the success of our product offerings and our platform, the value proposition of our products, and our assessment of the impact of the distributed denial of service ("DDoS") attacks discussed herein and in previous press releases are forward-looking statements. The words "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "guide," "may," "will" and similar expressions and their negatives are intended to identify forward-looking statements. We have based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that we believe may affect our financial condition, results of operations, business strategy, short-term and long-term business operations and objectives and financial needs. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, including, without limitation, risks related to our rapid growth and ability to sustain our revenue growth rate, competition in the markets in which we operate, market growth, our ability to innovate and manage our growth, our ability to expand effectively into new markets, legal, reputational and financial risks which may result from the DDoS attacks or other cybersecurity incidents, risks that the anticipated benefits of the acquisition of Voxbone may not be fully realized or may take longer to realize than expected, our ability to operate in compliance with applicable laws, as well as other risks and uncertainties set forth in the "Risk Factors" section of our latest Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and any subsequent reports that we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance, achievements or events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will occur. We are under no obligation to update any of these forward-looking statements after the date of this press release to conform these statements to actual results or revised expectations, except as required by law. You should, therefore, not rely on these forward-looking statements as representing our views as of any date subsequent to the date of this press release.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States, or GAAP, we provide investors with certain non-GAAP financial measures and other business metrics, which we believe are helpful to our investors. We use these Non-GAAP financial measures and other

business metrics for financial and operational decision-making purposes and as a means to evaluate period-to-period comparisons. We believe that these Non-GAAP financial measures and other business metrics provide useful information about our operating results, enhance the overall understanding of past financial performance and future prospects and allow for greater transparency with respect to metrics used by our management in its financial and operational decision-making.

The presentation of Non-GAAP financial information and other business metrics is not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. While our Non-GAAP financial measures and other business metrics are an important tool for financial and operational decision-making and for evaluating our own operating results over different periods of time, we urge investors to review the reconciliation of these financial measures to the comparable GAAP financial measures included above, and not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.

We define Non-GAAP gross profit as gross profit after adding back depreciation, amortization of acquired intangible assets related to acquisitions and stock-based compensation. We add back depreciation, amortization of acquired intangible assets related to acquisitions and stock-based compensation because they are non-cash items. We eliminate the impact of these non-cash items, because we do not consider them indicative of our core operating performance. Their exclusion facilitates comparisons of our operating performance on a period-to-period basis. Therefore, we believe that showing gross margin, as adjusted to remove the impact of these non-cash expenses, such as depreciation, amortization of acquired intangible assets related to acquisitions and stock-based compensation, is helpful to investors in assessing our gross profit and gross margin performance in a way that is similar to how management assesses our performance. We calculate Non-GAAP gross margin by dividing Non-GAAP gross profit by revenue less pass-through messaging surcharges, expressed as a percentage of revenue.

We define Non-GAAP net (loss) income as net (loss) income adjusted for certain items affecting period to period comparability. Non-GAAP net (loss) income excludes stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangible asset related to acquisitions, amortization of debt discount and issuance costs for convertible debt, acquisition related expenses, impairment charges of intangibles assets, loss (gain) on sale of business, loss (gain) on disposal of property and equipment, net cost associated with early lease terminations and leases without economic benefit, estimated tax impact of above adjustments, net of valuation allowances.

We define adjusted EBITDA as net (loss) income adjusted to reflect the addition or elimination of certain statement of operations items including, but not limited to: income tax (benefit) provision, interest (income) expense, net, depreciation and amortization expense, acquisition related expenses, stock-based compensation expense, impairment of intangible assets, loss (gain) on sale of business, loss (gain) from disposal of property and equipment and net cost associated with early lease terminations and leases without economic benefit. We have presented Adjusted EBITDA because it is a key measure used by our management and board of directors to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends, generate future operating plans, and make strategic decisions regarding the allocation of capital. In particular, we believe that the exclusion of certain items in calculating Adjusted EBITDA can produce a useful measure for period-to-period comparisons of our business.

We define free cash flow as net cash provided by or used in operating activities less net cash used in the acquisition of property and equipment and capitalized development costs for software for internal use. We believe free cash flow is a useful indicator of liquidity and provides information to management and investors about the amount of cash generated from our core operations that can be used for investing in our business. Free cash flow has certain limitations in that it does not represent the total increase or decrease in the cash balance for the period, it does not take into consideration investment in long-term securities, nor does it represent the residual cash flows available for discretionary expenditures. Therefore, it is important to evaluate free cash flow along with our consolidated statements of cash flows.

We believe that these Non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information about our operating results, enhance the overall understanding of past financial performance and future prospects and allow for greater transparency with respect to metrics used by our management in its financial and operational decision-making.

While a reconciliation of Non-GAAP guidance measures to corresponding GAAP measures is not available on a forward-looking basis as a result of the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, many of these costs and expenses that we may incur in the future, we have provided a reconciliation of Non-GAAP financial measures and other business metrics to the nearest comparable GAAP measures in the accompanying financial statement tables included in this press release.

We define an active customer account at the end of any period as an individual account, as identified by a unique account identifier, for which we have recognized at least \$100 of revenue in the last month of the period. We believe usage of our platform by an active customer at or above the \$100 per month threshold is a stronger indicator of potential future engagement than trial usage at levels below \$100 per month. A single organization may constitute multiple unique active customer accounts

if it has multiple unique account identifiers, each of which is treated as a separate active customer account. Customers who pay after using our platform and customers that have credit balances are included in the number of active customer accounts.

To calculate the dollar-based net retention rate, we first identify the cohort of customers that generate revenue and that were customers in the same quarter of the prior year. The dollar-based net retention rate is obtained by dividing the revenue generated from that cohort in a quarter, by the revenue generated from that same cohort in the corresponding quarter in the prior year. The dollar-based net retention rate reported in a quarter is then obtained by averaging the result from that quarter, by the corresponding results from each of the prior three quarters. Customers of acquired businesses are included in the subsequent year's calendar quarter of acquisition. Our dollar-based net retention rate increases when such customers increase usage of a product, extend usage of a product to new applications or adopt a new product. Our dollar-based net retention rate decreases when such customers cease or reduce usage of a product or when we lower prices on our solutions. For comparative purposes, the dollar-based net retention rate presented herein has been updated to reflect the change in our reporting segments.

Cost Alignment

During the quarter ended March 31, 2022, Bandwidth changed its presentation of certain costs to align with the definitions of cost of revenue, research and development, sales and marketing, and general and administrative expenses used by many of our peers. As part of the benchmarked definitions, Bandwidth has included allocations of facilities and shared IT costs based on employee headcount within the cost of revenue, research and development, sales and marketing, and general and administrative expense categories.

Additionally, expense related to our product management function is now included in research and development rather than general and administrative as previously reported and the customer billing and collections function and amortization of acquired customer relationship intangible assets is now included in sales and marketing rather than general and administrative as previously reported. Management believes use of the benchmarked definitions will enhance the comparability of our performance to that of our peers. Financial data from prior periods have been conformed to the current definitions of cost of revenue, research and development, sales and marketing, and general and administrative expenses. There was no impact to revenue or net income for any periods presented. The condensed consolidated balance sheets, condensed consolidated statements of changes in stockholders' equity, and condensed consolidated statements of cash flows are not affected by these changes.

BANDWIDTH INC.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Revenue	\$ 131,364	\$ 113,479
Cost of revenue	75,950	62,321
Gross profit	55,414	51,158
Operating expenses:		
Research and development	22,427	16,789
Sales and marketing	23,152	19,110
General and administrative	16,705	15,296
Total operating expenses	62,284	51,195
Operating loss	(6,870)	(37)
Other income (expense), net	235	(5,611)
Loss before income taxes	(6,635)	(5,648)
Income tax (provision) benefit	(179)	332
Net loss	\$ (6,814)	\$ (5,316)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.21)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, basic and diluted	25,220,052	25,015,948

The Company recognized total stock-based compensation expense as follows:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Cost of revenue	\$ 99	\$ 101
Research and development	1,868	1,080
Sales and marketing	899	710
General and administrative	2,480	2,499
Total	\$ 5,346	\$ 4,390

BANDWIDTH INC.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	As of March 31, 2022	As of December 31, 2021
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 316,008	\$ 331,453
Restricted cash	981	836
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	68,827	61,572
Deferred costs	3,315	3,204
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	24,166	15,820
Total current assets	413,297	412,885
Property and equipment, net	68,553	69,604
Operating right-of-use asset, net	15,419	14,061
Intangible assets, net	202,502	211,217
Deferred costs, non-current	4,853	4,676
Other long-term assets	11,502	8,673
Goodwill	338,070	344,423
Total assets	\$ 1,054,196	\$ 1,065,539
Liabilities and stockholders' equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 8,943	\$ 9,142
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	65,480	65,921
Current portion of deferred revenue	6,469	6,248
Advanced billings	6,617	6,380
Operating lease liability, current	7,208	5,807
Total current liabilities	94,717	93,498
Other liabilities	7,111	6,018
Operating lease liability, net of current portion	10,711	10,958
Deferred revenue, net of current portion	8,029	7,634
Deferred tax liability	46,414	48,396
Convertible senior notes	635,727	486,440
Total liabilities	802,709	652,944
Stockholders' equity:		
Class A and Class B common stock	25	25
Additional paid-in capital	349,949	502,477
Accumulated deficit	(74,931)	(76,867)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(23,556)	(13,040)
Total stockholders' equity	251,487	412,595
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 1,054,196	\$ 1,065,539

BANDWIDTH INC.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net loss	\$ (6,814)	\$ (5,316)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	9,170	9,043
Right-of-use asset amortization	1,910	1,347
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs	760	5,186
Stock-based compensation	5,346	4,390
Deferred taxes and other	94	(894)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net of allowances	(7,416)	3,530
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(11,334)	573
Accounts payable	11	1,387
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	3,690	(7,866)
Operating right-of-use liability	(2,112)	(1,371)
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(6,695)	10,009
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	(5,272)	(6,781)
Capitalized software development costs	(653)	(1,103)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of other investments	—	30,000
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(5,925)	22,116
Cash flows from financing activities		
Payments on finance leases	(48)	(44)
Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes	—	250,000
Purchase of Capped Call	—	(25,500)
Payment of debt issuance costs	—	(7,000)
Proceeds from exercises of stock options	125	738
Value of equity awards withheld for tax liabilities	(1,701)	(2,900)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(1,624)	215,294
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(1,056)	402
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	(15,300)	247,821
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of period	332,289	81,437
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period	\$ 316,989	\$ 329,258

BANDWIDTH INC.
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Margin

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Gross Profit	\$ 55,414	\$ 51,158
Gross Profit Margin %	42 %	45 %
Depreciation	3,376	3,146
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	2,032	2,176
Stock-based compensation	99	101
Non-GAAP Gross Profit	\$ 60,921	\$ 56,581
Non-GAAP Gross Margin % ⁽¹⁾	53 %	52 %

⁽¹⁾ Calculated by dividing Non-GAAP gross profit by revenue less pass-through messaging surcharges of \$17.4 million and \$4.0 million for the quarter ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Non-GAAP Net Income

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Net loss	\$ (6,814)	\$ (5,316)
Stock-based compensation	5,346	4,390
Amortization of acquired intangibles	4,566	4,868
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs for convertible debt	760	5,167
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	155	201
Gain on sale of business	(918)	—
Estimated tax effects of adjustments ⁽¹⁾	(551)	(1,007)
Non-GAAP net income	\$ 2,544	\$ 8,303
Cash interest expense on convertible notes ⁽²⁾	393	—
Numerator used to compute Non-GAAP diluted net income per share	\$ 2,937	\$ 8,303
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.21)
Non-GAAP net income per Non-GAAP share		
Basic	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.33
Diluted	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.30
<i>Non-GAAP weighted average number of shares outstanding</i>		
Non-GAAP basic shares	25,220,052	25,015,948
Convertible debt conversion	5,788,805	1,812,134
Stock options issued and outstanding	136,770	207,541
Nonvested RSUs outstanding	—	259,520
Non-GAAP diluted shares	31,145,627	27,295,143

⁽¹⁾ The Non-GAAP tax-effect adjustments are calculated based on statutory tax rates, net of valuation allowance adjustments, in the jurisdictions where Bandwidth has tax filings. The rate was 27.3% and 7.3% for the quarter ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

BANDWIDTH INC.
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

⁽²⁾ Upon the adoption of ASU 2020-06, net income is increased for cash interest expense as part of the calculation for diluted Non-GAAP earnings per share. See Note 2, “Summary of Significant Accounting Policies” to the condensed consolidated financial statements, for additional details on the adoption of ASU 2020-06.

Adjusted EBITDA

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Net loss	\$ (6,814)	\$ (5,316)
Income tax provision (benefit)	179	(332)
Interest expense, net	1,250	5,410
Depreciation	4,604	4,176
Amortization	4,566	4,868
Stock-based compensation	5,346	4,390
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	155	201
Gain on sale of business	(918)	—
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 8,368	\$ 13,397

Free Cash Flow

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	\$ (6,695)	\$ 10,009
Net cash used in investing in capital assets ⁽¹⁾	(5,925)	(7,884)
Free cash flow	\$ (12,620)	\$ 2,125

⁽¹⁾ Represents the acquisition cost of property, equipment and capitalized development costs for software for internal use.